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> restart;
> u := sin2(Pi·(x1 + t·(x2 - x1))) · sin(2·Pi·(y1 + t·(y2 - y1)));
u := sin(π(x1 + t(x2 - x1)))2 sin(2π(y1 + t(y2 - y1))) (1)
> fu := unapply(u, t, x1, x2, y1, y2);
fu := (t, x1, x2, y1, y2) → sin(π(x1 + t(x2 - x1)))2 sin(2π(y1 + t(y2 - y1))) (2)
> Fu := int(fu(t, x1, x2, y1, y2), t);
Fu := 
$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{\cos((-2\pi y_2 + 2\pi y_1) t - 2\pi y_1)}{-2\pi y_2 + 2\pi y_1} - \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos((-2\pi y_2 + 2\pi y_1 - 2\pi x_2 + 2\pi x_1) t - 2\pi y_1 - 2\pi x_1)}{-2\pi y_2 + 2\pi y_1 - 2\pi x_2 + 2\pi x_1} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos((2\pi y_2 - 2\pi y_1 - 2\pi x_2 + 2\pi x_1) t + 2\pi y_1 - 2\pi x_1)}{2\pi y_2 - 2\pi y_1 - 2\pi x_2 + 2\pi x_1} (3)$$

>
> v := -sin2(Pi·(y1 + t·(y2 - y1))) · sin(2·Pi·(x1 + t·(x2 - x1)));
v := -sin(π(y1 + t(y2 - y1)))2 sin(2π(x1 + t(x2 - x1))) (4)
> fv := unapply(v, t, x1, x2, y1, y2);
fv := (t, x1, x2, y1, y2) → -sin(π(y1 + t(y2 - y1)))2 sin(2π(x1 + t(x2 - x1))) (5)
> Fv := int(fv(t, x1, x2, y1, y2), t);
Fv := 
$$-\frac{1}{2} \frac{\cos((-2\pi x_2 + 2\pi x_1) t - 2\pi x_1)}{-2\pi x_2 + 2\pi x_1} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos((-2\pi y_2 + 2\pi y_1 - 2\pi x_2 + 2\pi x_1) t - 2\pi y_1 - 2\pi x_1)}{-2\pi y_2 + 2\pi y_1 - 2\pi x_2 + 2\pi x_1} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos((2\pi y_2 - 2\pi y_1 - 2\pi x_2 + 2\pi x_1) t + 2\pi y_1 - 2\pi x_1)}{2\pi y_2 - 2\pi y_1 - 2\pi x_2 + 2\pi x_1} (6)$$

>

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{\cos(2\pi y_2)}{-2\pi y_2 + 2\pi y_1} - \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(2\pi y_2 + 2\pi x_2)}{-2\pi y_2 + 2\pi y_1 - 2\pi x_2 + 2\pi x_1} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(-2\pi y_2 + 2\pi x_2)}{2\pi y_2 - 2\pi y_1 - 2\pi x_2 + 2\pi x_1} (7)$$

> Fut := unapply(Fu, t);
Fut := t → 
$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{\cos((-2\pi y_2 + 2\pi y_1) t - 2\pi y_1)}{-2\pi y_2 + 2\pi y_1} (8)$$


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$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(( -2 \pi y_2 + 2 \pi y_1 - 2 \pi x_2 + 2 \pi x_1) t - 2 \pi y_1 - 2 \pi x_1)}{-2 \pi y_2 + 2 \pi y_1 - 2 \pi x_2 + 2 \pi x_1} \\
& + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(( 2 \pi y_2 - 2 \pi y_1 - 2 \pi x_2 + 2 \pi x_1) t + 2 \pi y_1 - 2 \pi x_1)}{2 \pi y_2 - 2 \pi y_1 - 2 \pi x_2 + 2 \pi x_1}
\end{aligned}$$

>  $Fvt := \text{unapply}(Fv, t);$

$$\begin{aligned}
Fvt := t \rightarrow & -\frac{1}{2} \frac{\cos(( -2 \pi x_2 + 2 \pi x_1) t - 2 \pi x_1)}{-2 \pi x_2 + 2 \pi x_1} \\
& + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(( -2 \pi y_2 + 2 \pi y_1 - 2 \pi x_2 + 2 \pi x_1) t - 2 \pi y_1 - 2 \pi x_1)}{-2 \pi y_2 + 2 \pi y_1 - 2 \pi x_2 + 2 \pi x_1} \\
& + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(( 2 \pi y_2 - 2 \pi y_1 - 2 \pi x_2 + 2 \pi x_1) t + 2 \pi y_1 - 2 \pi x_1)}{2 \pi y_2 - 2 \pi y_1 - 2 \pi x_2 + 2 \pi x_1}
\end{aligned} \tag{9}$$

>  $avgu := \text{unapply}(Fut(1) - Fut(0), x_1, x_2, y_1, y_2);$

$$\begin{aligned}
avgu := (x\_1, x\_2, y\_1, y\_2) \rightarrow & \frac{1}{2} \frac{\cos(2 \pi y\_2)}{-2 \pi y\_2 + 2 \pi y\_1} \\
& - \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(2 \pi y\_2 + 2 \pi x\_2)}{-2 \pi y\_2 + 2 \pi y\_1 - 2 \pi x\_2 + 2 \pi x\_1} \\
& + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(-2 \pi y\_2 + 2 \pi x\_2)}{2 \pi y\_2 - 2 \pi y\_1 - 2 \pi x\_2 + 2 \pi x\_1} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\cos(2 \pi y\_1)}{-2 \pi y\_2 + 2 \pi y\_1} \\
& + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(2 \pi y\_1 + 2 \pi x\_1)}{-2 \pi y\_2 + 2 \pi y\_1 - 2 \pi x\_2 + 2 \pi x\_1} \\
& - \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(-2 \pi y\_1 + 2 \pi x\_1)}{2 \pi y\_2 - 2 \pi y\_1 - 2 \pi x\_2 + 2 \pi x\_1}
\end{aligned} \tag{10}$$

>  $avgv := \text{unapply}(Fvt(1) - Fvt(0), x_1, x_2, y_1, y_2);$

$$\begin{aligned}
avgv := (x\_1, x\_2, y\_1, y\_2) \rightarrow & -\frac{1}{2} \frac{\cos(2 \pi x\_2)}{-2 \pi x\_2 + 2 \pi x\_1} \\
& + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(2 \pi y\_2 + 2 \pi x\_2)}{-2 \pi y\_2 + 2 \pi y\_1 - 2 \pi x\_2 + 2 \pi x\_1} \\
& + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(-2 \pi y\_2 + 2 \pi x\_2)}{2 \pi y\_2 - 2 \pi y\_1 - 2 \pi x\_2 + 2 \pi x\_1} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\cos(2 \pi x\_1)}{-2 \pi x\_2 + 2 \pi x\_1} \\
& - \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(2 \pi y\_1 + 2 \pi x\_1)}{-2 \pi y\_2 + 2 \pi y\_1 - 2 \pi x\_2 + 2 \pi x\_1} \\
& - \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(-2 \pi y\_1 + 2 \pi x\_1)}{2 \pi y\_2 - 2 \pi y\_1 - 2 \pi x\_2 + 2 \pi x\_1}
\end{aligned} \tag{11}$$

>  $avgu\left(\frac{1}{2 \text{Pi}} \cdot x_1, \frac{1}{2 \text{Pi}} \cdot x_2, \frac{1}{2 \text{Pi}} \cdot y_1, \frac{1}{2 \text{Pi}} \cdot y_2\right);$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{2} \frac{\cos(y_2)}{-y_2 + y_1} - \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(y_2 + x_2)}{-y_2 + y_1 - x_2 + x_1} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(-y_2 + x_2)}{y_2 - y_1 - x_2 + x_1} - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\cos(y_1)}{-y_2 + y_1} \\ + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(y_1 + x_1)}{-y_2 + y_1 - x_2 + x_1} - \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(-y_1 + x_1)}{y_2 - y_1 - x_2 + x_1} \end{array} \right. \quad (12)$$

$$\left| \begin{array}{l} > avgv\left( \frac{1}{2\pi} \cdot x_1, \frac{1}{2\pi} \cdot x_2, \frac{1}{2\pi} \cdot y_1, \frac{1}{2\pi} \cdot y_2 \right); \\ - \frac{1}{2} \frac{\cos(x_2)}{-x_2 + x_1} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(y_2 + x_2)}{-y_2 + y_1 - x_2 + x_1} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(-y_2 + x_2)}{y_2 - y_1 - x_2 + x_1} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{\cos(x_1)}{-x_2 + x_1} \\ - \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(y_1 + x_1)}{-y_2 + y_1 - x_2 + x_1} - \frac{1}{4} \frac{\cos(-y_1 + x_1)}{y_2 - y_1 - x_2 + x_1} \end{array} \right. \quad (13) \\ \left. > \right.$$